DATA COLLECTION GUIDE

2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate
(07/01/2016 to 06/30/2017 Dates of Delivery)

Data Submission: 07/17/2017 to 08/11/2017
Preface

Dear Data Submitters,

Attached is our 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Data Collection Guide. We greatly appreciate your medical group or clinic contributing data on quality, patient outcomes and patient experience. We know your contribution is vital to MN Community Measurement’s ability to achieve our mission to accelerate the improvement of health by publicly reporting health care information.

We value your involvement and want to support your success as well. We provide resources, tools and reports that your medical group or clinic can use for quality improvement.

The following resources can be found on our corporate website, MNCM.org:

• Public reports including the Health Care Quality Report, Health Equity of Care Report, Health Care Disparities Report and Total Cost of Care Report
• Patient education and engagement resources
• Provider tools and resources
• Monthly Q & A session details
• Educational webinars throughout the year
• Health Trackers

Additionally, these resources can be found on the secure MNCM Data Portal:

• Detailed reports and charts of clinical measure results
• Charts of specific clinical measure results segmented by race, Hispanic ethnicity, preferred language and country of origin (REL) for medical groups following best practices
• Patient Experience of Care Survey results at the domain and question-level

Finally, on MNHealthScores.org, you can see public-facing results of all of our measures for clinics, medical groups or hospitals. As this is our consumer-focused site, it has less detail than is available in our reports and on the Data Portal.

MNCM is committed to working with our multi-stakeholder committees to champion the highest value measures that will make the most impact in our community, while balancing burden on organizations that supply the data. As performance improves, we have processes in place to ensure the appropriate retirement of measures to minimize burden.

Thank you again for your important role in our work. If you have questions, feel free to contact us at 612-746-4522 or support@mncm.org.

Anne Snowden, MPH, CPHQ
Director, Performance Measurement, Validation & Reporting

Helpline: 612-746-4522 | E-mail: support@mncm.org | MNCM Data Portal: https://data.mncm.org/login
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Summary of Changes

A. Measure Specification Changes from Previous Year
NONE

B. Field Specification Changes from Previous Year
  2. Removal of Provider Type Code 3: Other (Column P).

See Data Elements and Field Specifications table for further detail.

C. Other Changes from Previous Year
  1. Clarifications pertaining to eligible providers added to Flow Charts 1 and 2.

D. Changes from Draft to Final
NONE
## Measure Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>The percentage of nulliparous women with a term, singleton baby in a vertex position delivered by cesarean section</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Measurement Period</td>
<td>July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eligible Population</td>
<td>Eligible Specialties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eligible Providers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Event/Diagnosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denominator</td>
<td>The eligible population</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numerator</td>
<td>The number of patients in the denominator who delivered by cesarean section</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculated Exclusions</td>
<td>The following exclusions are calculated and applied after data submission:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Patient had a preterm delivery of less than 37 weeks gestation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Patient did not have at least one prenatal care visit within the delivering medical group prior to the onset of labor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measure Scoring</td>
<td>Rate/Proportion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpretation of Score</td>
<td>Lower score indicates better quality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measure Type</td>
<td>Outcome</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Measure Logic / Flow Chart
Flow Chart 1: Flow Chart to Determine Submission Requirement

2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Flow Chart to determine if Medical Group reports data

Does the Medical Group provide prenatal services?

Yes

Does the Medical Group perform deliveries?

Yes

Does the Medical Group have at least one eligible provider who performs C-section deliveries?

Yes

SUBMIT DATA
Medical groups that have one or more eligible providers that perform C-sections must report all eligible deliveries within the medical group.

No

DO NOT SUBMIT DATA
Medical Group is not required to submit data for this measure

No

No

No
Process and Timeline Overview

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Process Step</th>
<th>Important Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Registration</strong></td>
<td>December 2016 to February 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration must be completed prior to data submission. Please refer to the</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic and Provider Registration Instructions guide available on the Resources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tab of the MNCM Data Portal as well as on MNCM.org for additional information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pre-Submission Data Certification</strong></td>
<td>Submit document by July 17, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Section I for more information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Data Collection and Submission</strong></td>
<td>MNCM Data Portal is open for submission July 17 to August 11, 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Sections II and III for more information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Preliminary Results Review, Quality Checks</strong></td>
<td>August and September 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Sections III-B and IV for more information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Data Validation (Audits)</strong></td>
<td>September and October 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Section IV for more information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Two-Week Medical Group Review Period</strong></td>
<td>October 2017</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Section IV for more information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Final Data Results</strong></td>
<td>Late 2017</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sharing Data Files and Protected Health Information (PHI) Securely:
It is important that data files and PHI are shared securely between organizations. Email is not a secure mode of transmitting data.

- Do not send a data file or patient list that contains PHI to MNCM via email.
- Do not include any identifiable patient information in the body of an email message.
  - Examples of PHI include (but are not limited to) the following: patient ID, patient date of birth, patient name, patient address or zip code, insurance member ID, dates of service.

Please contact support@mncm.org to determine a secure mode of transmission.
Data Submission Resources

The Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate resources page contains useful documents and answers to Frequently Asked Questions. To access the resources page:

1. Log in to the MNCM Data Portal.
2. Click on the Resources tab.
3. Select **Cycle C – Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate** from the drop down menu.
   a. Download the following documents:
      i. 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Data Collection Guide
      ii. 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Pre-Submission Data Certification Form
      iii. 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Data Collection Spreadsheet Template
         iv. **Optional:** 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Data Collection Form. This is a patient-level form that is most useful for medical groups and clinics using paper records.
      v. 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Value Set Dictionary. This workbook contains all Value Sets referenced in this guide.

For questions not answered by the information available on the Resources tab, contact MNCM at support@mncm.org or 612-746-4522.
Direct Data Submission
Process Steps
for
2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate
Section I: Agreements and Pre-Submission Data Certification

Clinic and provider registration as well as the electronic signing of the Business Associate Agreement (BAA), the Direct Data Submission (DDS) Terms and Conditions, and selection of a Data File Transfer option must be completed prior to data submission.

A. Business Associate Agreement

A business associate is a person or entity that performs certain functions or activities that involve the use or disclosure of PHI on behalf of, or provides services to, a covered entity. The HIPAA Privacy Rule requires that a covered entity obtain satisfactory assurances from its business associate that the business associate will appropriately safeguard the PHI it receives on behalf of the covered entity. Since MNCM is performing services on behalf of medical groups submitting data that involve the use and disclosure of PHI, it is necessary for covered entities submitting PHI to MNCM to sign a BAA.

To electronically sign the BAA:

1. Click on the Home tab.
2. Click on the BAA Agreement link under the Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate measure heading.
3. Review the text, click the check box at the bottom of the Agreement and click OK.
   a. Once electronically signed, the Agreement applies to all DDS measures and does not need to be signed again unless provisions of the Agreement change.
   b. Failure to electronically sign the Agreement will preclude the medical group from submitting data.

B. Direct Data Submission Terms and Conditions

Please see Appendix A for detailed information about the DDS Terms and Conditions.

To confirm agreement with the DDS Terms and Conditions:

1. Click on the Home tab.
2. Click on the DDS Terms & Conditions link under the Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate measure heading.
3. Review the text, click the check box at the bottom of the DDS Terms and Conditions and click Select.
   a. Failure to agree to the DDS Terms and Conditions will preclude the medical group from submitting data for the measure.
C. Data File Transfer Selection

Beginning in 2014, the Minnesota Department of Health (MDH) has requested the receipt of patient level data. MDH has assured MNCM that medical groups are permitted to disclose this patient-level data to MDH under applicable law (including Minnesota law and HIPAA), because it will be used by MDH only for public health activities, health oversight activities, or other activities required or authorized by state or federal law. A list of the data elements to be shared with MDH for each measure is available in the MNCM Data Portal under the Resources tab by selecting Minnesota Statewide Quality Reporting and Measurement System from the drop-down menu.

MDH will use patient level data to:

- Research and analyze health disparities
- Design and evaluate public health interventions
- Publicly report summary results
- Research risk adjustment methodologies
- Benchmark and evaluate Health Care Homes
- Validate quality measure results

MDH will not use patient level data to pursue investigatory or regulatory activities.

Medical groups must indicate on the MNCM Data Portal whether they choose to allow MNCM to share patient-level data with MDH.

1. Click on Data Files Transfer on the Home tab in the MNCM Data Portal under the Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate section.
2. Choose one of the two data sharing options:
   - YES – My organization agrees to have MNCM share our patient-level data with MDH for specified measures.
   - NO – My organization does not agree to have MNCM share our patient-level data with MDH.
3. Click Save.

If a selection error is made, please contact MNCM at support@mncm.org to request a selection change.
D. Pre-Submission Data Certification

To aid medical groups in the identification of the correct eligible patient population, MNCM will review each medical group’s source code and/or methodology for producing the eligible population. Medical groups document the methodology and source code on a template provided by MNCM and upload the template to the MNCM Data Portal for review. This standard template is provided to ensure that all medical groups are using the same required set of criteria to identify the eligible population. MNCM recommends that medical groups complete this review process prior to using the source code and/or methodology to identify the eligible population and collect data.

This review process is intended to identify potential issues prior to data submission, thus avoiding rework for medical groups; however, the responsibility to submit an accurate eligible population rests with the medical group.

To download and complete the template and submit it for certification:

1. Login to the MNCM Data Portal.
2. Under the Resources tab, select Cycle C – Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate from the drop-down menu.
3. Download the Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Pre-Submission Data Certification Form.
4. Complete and save the form.
5. Login to the MNCM Data Portal and from the Home page click on Denominator Certification under the Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate header. Follow the instructions to upload the saved form to the MNCM Data Portal.

MNCM will review the information and will either (1) contact the medical group if more clarification is needed or (2) certify the methodology. An automatic e-mail will notify the medical group when the method is certified.
Section II: Data Collection

A. Eligible Population Identification
After Pre-submission Data Certification is complete, medical groups may query their systems to identify the eligible population. MNCM recommends saving all original queries, spreadsheets and other documentation of the process used to identify the eligible population for potential review. This information may be requested during validation.

Preparing the eligible population list:
1. **Query** the system to generate a list according to the eligible population as described in the measure specifications.
2. **De-duplicate** the list; one record per delivery.
3. **Review** the number of patients in the population and consider whether the number is accurate. If not, correct the methodology and/or query.

Total Population
This measure requires total population data submission. The submission of all patients meeting eligibility criteria is required. **Sampling is not allowed.**

Patient Attribution
Medical groups that have one or more providers that perform C-sections must report all eligible deliveries within the medical group. Results are calculated at a medical group level; however, clinic and provider attribution is still required.

If the delivering provider is affiliated with more than one clinic within your medical group, use one of the methods below to attribute the patient to the appropriate clinic.

**Method 1: Assign a Provider to a Clinic**
Determine the clinic where the provider sees the majority of his or her patients, regardless of where prenatal care is occurring. Assign all deliveries performed by this provider to this clinic ID.

**Method 2: Assign a Patient to a Clinic**
Attribute the patient to the clinic where prenatal care was delivered.
B. Data Collection
After the eligible population is identified, data will need to be collected for the elements listed in the Data Elements and Field Specifications table.

Data collection occurs after:
1. The medical group’s billing and medical record updates are complete for the measurement period;
2. The patient identification methodology is certified by MNCM; and
3. The total eligible population list is prepared.

The medical record is considered the true source of information. Administrative claims data or documentation outside of the medical record may be useful in the identification of patient characteristics and/or data collection of specific data elements. However, upon audit, submitted data elements will be verified against the medical record regardless of the use of other information in the preparation of the data file for submission.

Data Collection: Using Multiple Data Abstractors
For medical groups that must collect data via manual chart abstraction, MNCM recommends that one data abstractor is used, when possible. If more than one abstractor is needed, maximize inter-rater reliability (IRR) by training all abstractors about the definitions of each data element and about the location of clinical information in the patient record.
### Data Elements and Field Specifications

Use this section to build your data file for submission. The specifications contain detailed information regarding each column in the submission file, including column order, definitions, examples, and appropriate formatting.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>Field Name</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Clinic ID</td>
<td>Enter the <strong>MNCM Clinic ID</strong> of the delivering provider. If the delivering provider is affiliated with more than one clinic, attribute the patient based on the attribution methodology detailed in Section II. MNCM assigns clinic IDs at the time of registration. Clinic IDs are listed in the MNCM Data Portal on the Clinics tab. Do NOT use the medical group ID. A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission. <strong>Quality Check:</strong> Verify that the ID in each cell matches the clinic ID in the MNCM Data Portal.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summary of Changes**
- Removal of punctuation from Field Names (Columns K, M, R, T and Z).
- Removal of Provider Type Code 3: Other (Column P).

**Excel Format** | **Example** |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Text</td>
<td>905</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate
### Data Collection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>Field Name</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>Excel Format</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| B      | Patient ID                  | Enter a unique patient ID to identify each patient. The patient’s medical record number may be used. Medical groups or clinics that choose not to use the medical record number should:  
- NOT use the patient’s Social Security Number  
- Maintain a crosswalk between the patient ID and the medical record number or patient name and Date of Birth (DOB)  
Medical groups or clinics that do not have an EHR should also maintain a crosswalk between patient ID and patient name and DOB as a tool to locate records during audit.  
A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission.  
**Quality Check:** Verify that there are not any duplicate records. | Text         | 56609    |
| C      | Patient Date of Birth       | Enter the patient’s date of birth.  
- Do NOT enter the baby’s birth date.  
A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission.  
**Quality Check:** Verify the date of birth entered is the mother’s and NOT the baby’s. Any date of birth during the measurement period would indicate the baby’s date of birth was entered. | Date (mm/dd/yyyy) | 10/18/1985 |
| D      | Patient Zip Code            | Enter the patient’s five-digit zip code of primary residence at the most recent encounter on or prior to 06/30/2017.  
- If extraction results in a nine-digit zip code, all nine-digits may be submitted. The MNCM Data Portal will only store the first five digits.  
A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission.  
**Quality Check:** Verify the zip code is five digits and that each cell has data. | Text         | 55111    |
| E      | Race/Ethnicity1             | Please refer to a separate document entitled [REL Data Elements, Field Specifications & Codes](https://data.mncm.org/login) for Column F-N field definitions and specifications. This | Number       | 1       |
## 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Data Collection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>Field Name</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>Excel Format</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>Race/Ethnicity3</td>
<td>document can be found in the MNCM Data Portal under the Resources tab in the Race/Ethnicity/Language Data (REL) section, or on <a href="https://MNCM.org">MNCM.org</a> under Submitting Data &gt; Training and Guidance &gt; Data Collection Guides.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td>Race/Ethnicity4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Race/Ethnicity5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J</td>
<td>Country of Origin Code</td>
<td>For more information about collecting this data from patients, refer to the <em>Handbook on the Collection of Race Ethnicity and Language Data</em> available on <a href="https://MNCM.org">MNCM.org</a> under Submitting Data &gt; Training &amp; Guidance &gt; Data Collection Guides.</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K</td>
<td>Country of Origin Other CHANGE for 2017</td>
<td></td>
<td>Text</td>
<td>Country A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>Primary Language Code</td>
<td><strong>Quality Checks:</strong> Verify that each cell has an accepted code. Blank fields (if no data is available) are acceptable</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>Primary Language Other CHANGE for 2017</td>
<td></td>
<td>Text</td>
<td>Language B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** The next three fields, Provider NPI, Provider Specialty Code and Provider Type are related to the DELIVERING PROVIDER.

| N      | Provider NPI Number | Enter the ten-digit NPI number of the delivering provider. A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission. **Quality Check:** Verify that each cell has data. | Text | 1997993992 |

Helpline: 612-746-4522 | E-mail: [support@mncm.org](mailto:support@mncm.org) | MNCM Data Portal: [https://data.mncm.org/login](https://data.mncm.org/login) © MN Community Measurement, 2016. All rights reserved.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>Field Name</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>Excel Format</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| O      | Provider Specialty Code                | Enter the specialty code of the delivering provider if the provider is a physician (if multiple specialties, choose primary specialty):  
1 = Family Medicine/General Practice  
9 = Obstetrician/Gynecologist  
Leave this field BLANK if the delivering provider is an advanced practice registered nurse.  
**Quality check:** Verify that each cell has an accepted code or is appropriately left blank. | Number       | 22      |
| P      | Provider Type                           | Enter the code for the type of delivering provider:  
1 = Physician (MD and DO)  
2 = Advanced Practice Registered Nurse  
A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission.  
**Quality check:** Verify that each cell has an accepted code. | Number       | 1       |
| Q      | Delivery Facility ID                    | Enter the code for the hospital where the delivery was performed. Refer to Appendix C.  
Leave BLANK if facility is not a hospital, and supply the name in the Column R.  
**Quality check:** Verify that each cell has an accepted code. If this cell is left blank, verify text is entered in Column R for this row. Blank cells are acceptable. | Text         | 41      |
| R      | Delivery Facility Other Description     | Enter the name of the facility if the facility is not listed in Appendix C and Column Q was left blank.  
• Leave column blank if Column Q ("Delivery facility ID") has an acceptable code.  
• If a home birth, enter “home.”  
**Quality Check:** Verify that in each row that has text entered in this cell, Column Q is left blank. Blank cells are acceptable. | Text         | Maternity Center |
| S      | Insurance Coverage Code                | Please refer to a separate document entitled *Insurance Coverage Data Elements*, Number | Number       | 1       |
### 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate
#### Data Collection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>Field Name Description</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>Excel Format</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td><strong>Insurance Coverage Other Description</strong> CHANGE for 2017</td>
<td><em>Field Specifications &amp; Codes</em> for these field specifications. This document can be found via the link above, in the MNCM Data Portal under the Resources tab in the Insurance Coverage Field Specs &amp; Codes for DDS section, or on <a href="https://data.mncm.org">MNCM.org</a> under Submitting Data &gt; Training and Guidance &gt; Data Collection Guides.</td>
<td>Text</td>
<td>DAKOTACARE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| U      | **Insurance Plan Member ID** | • Enter codes corresponding to the patient’s most recent insurance on or prior to 06/30/2017.  
• Do not include the baby’s insurance information. | Text | FBZXV1234 |
| V      | **Date of delivery** | Enter the date of the delivery.  
• Do NOT enter dates outside of the measurement period.  
A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission.  
**Quality Check:** Verify that each cell has a date within the measurement period | Date (mm/dd/yyyy) | 11/22/2016 |
| W      | **Expected date of delivery** | Enter the Expected Date of Delivery (EDD).  
The EDD is utilized by the MNCM Data Portal, in conjunction with the date of delivery, to calculate exclusions for pre-term delivery.  
When multiple EDDs exist in the medical record, submit either:  
• the EDD used to manage care prenatally  
• the EDD associated with the earliest ultrasound confirming a viable intrauterine pregnancy  
A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission.  
**Quality Check:** Verify that all dates are valid and there is data entered. | Date (mm/dd/yyyy) | 11/30/2016 |
## 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate Data Collection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>Field Name</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>Excel Format</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>Delivery Type</td>
<td>Enter the code that corresponds to the type of birth: 0 = Vaginal delivery 1 = Cesarean section delivery. A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission. Quality checks: Verify that each cell has an accepted code. Verify both vaginal and cesarean section deliveries are included.</td>
<td>Number</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Y      | Prenatal Care Flag | Enter the code that corresponds to the delivering medical group’s involvement in the patient’s prenatal care:  
- **Enter a 1** if the delivering provider’s medical group managed the patient prenatally at least one or more prenatal visits prior to the onset of labor AND delivered the baby.  
  - Includes patients who may be delivered by a provider on call for deliveries for his or her medical group in which the delivering provider may or may not have seen the patient prenatally.  
  - Includes patients who transfer to the delivering medical group any time prenatally for management of a high risk pregnancy or in the anticipation of need for C-section.  
  - Includes patients with a scheduled C-section.  
- **Enter a 2** if the delivering provider’s medical group did not manage the patient (mother) prenatally (zero prenatal visits prior to the onset of labor).  
  - Includes patients neither the delivering provider nor his or her medical group managed prenatally and those for whom the delivering provider performed a C-section after labor had begun on behalf of another medical group.  
  - A blank field will create an ERROR upon submission.  
Quality check: Verify that each cell has an accepted code. | Number       | 1       |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Notes</th>
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<th>Example</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| Z      | Clinic ID_Transferring Provider CHANGE for 2017 | Enter the MNCM clinic ID from the outside medical group that managed the patient’s prenatal care prior to delivery.  
• Refer to the alphabetical list of clinics and their associated IDs on the RESOURCES Tab in the MNCM Data Portal by choosing ‘Maternity Care: Primary Cesarean Section Rate’ from the drop-down menu.  
Leave BLANK if the clinic that the patient transferred or was referred from is unknown or if Column Y is populated with Prenatal Care Flag 1.  
**Quality Check:** For each row that has data in this cell, verify that Column Y is populated with Prenatal Care Flag 2. Verify the ID in this cell is NOT the same as the clinic ID listed in Column A. Blank cells are acceptable. | Text         | 51       |
| AA     | BMI        | Enter the patient’s numeric Body Mass Index (BMI) value if it was obtained within six months prior to the patient becoming pregnant or during the first trimester (13 weeks) of pregnancy. BMI values in the patient record that meet these requirements **must** be submitted.  
Enter the value as it is documented in the patient record, including decimals. Do not submit rounded values.  
Leave BLANK if there is no BMI value in the record or no BMI value was obtained during the specified time period.  
**Quality Check:** Verify that each populated cell has a calculated BMI. | Number       | 62.51    |
### 2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate
#### Data Collection

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Notes</th>
<th>Excel Format</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| AB     | Tobacco Status   | Enter the code that corresponds to the patient’s most recent tobacco status prior to the delivery date.  
1 = Tobacco free (patient does not use tobacco; patient was a former user and is not a current user)  
2 = No documentation  
3 = Current tobacco user (tobacco includes any amount of cigarettes, cigars, pipes or smokeless tobacco)  
E-cigarettes are not considered tobacco products.  
Leave BLANK if no data will be submitted for this element.  
**Quality Check:** Verify that each populated cell has an accepted code. | Number       | 1       |
C. Data Quality Checks
MNCM recommends that medical groups complete several quality checks of the data prior to file upload. Quality checks improve data accuracy, reduce the likelihood of errors, and ensure that the data can be successfully validated upon audit.

Quality Check 1: File Check
Use Excel’s AutoFilter feature to complete data quality checks of specific data elements in the Excel file. To set the filter and review specific data elements:

1. Click inside any data cell and activate the AutoFilter by:
   a. In Excel 2003, click the Data menu, point to Filter, and then click AutoFilter.
2. Click on the drop-down boxes of any column and scan for key entry errors, “out-of-range” or missing data and determine if the data needs to be corrected.

Quality Check 2: Verify Clinical Data
Verify the collected clinical data by reviewing a small sample of records (eight to ten) to compare with the documentation within the patients’ medical records. If errors are identified, make the corrections in the data file. Also consider whether the errors were isolated or indicative of a larger data collection problem.

Quality Check 3: General
Complete the general quality checks outlined below:

1. Complete the quality checks listed in the Notes section of each data element in the Data Elements and Field Specifications table.
2. Verify that all fields intended to be left blank are indeed blank. Do NOT enter hyphens or zeroes.
3. Remove blank rows at the bottom of the Excel spreadsheet.
   a. Press Ctrl/End to go to the bottom-most cell in the spreadsheet. If there are blank rows, highlight them, right-click in the left margin, and select Delete.
Section III: Data Submission

A. Data File Creation
Before proceeding with the file submission, be sure to:

• Complete all data collection and data entry.
• Complete data quality checks.
• Combine all clinic files onto one spreadsheet. All clinics in a medical group must be uploaded in one, single file. The clinic identifier is the Clinic ID.
• Verify that each column is formatted according to measure specifications (TEXT, NUMBER, or DATE formatting). Columns can be any width.
• Verify that all original columns remain in the spreadsheet even if there is no data in a column. Do NOT delete any columns.

Once the above steps are completed:
1. Save the Excel template.
2. Save the file in CSV format.
   a. The CSV file will be the data file uploaded to the MNCM Data Portal.

How to create a CSV file from an Excel file:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For Excel 2003 Users</th>
<th>For Excel 2007 Users</th>
<th>For Excel 2010, 2013, and 2016 Users</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Open the original Excel file (.xls).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Activate the worksheet to be uploaded by clicking the worksheet tab.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Click <strong>File, Save As.</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Navigate to the folder where the file will be saved.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Enter the file name.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. At the bottom of the <strong>Save As</strong> dialog box, choose <strong>CSV (comma delimited)</strong> from the <strong>Save as type</strong> drop-down.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Click <strong>Save.</strong> The following warning will appear: “...may contain features that are not compatible with CSV. Do you want to keep the workbook in this format?” Click <strong>Yes.</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Close the file. A message will appear: “Do you want to save this file...?” Click <strong>Yes</strong> or <strong>No.</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** If corrections to the data are needed after the CSV file has been created; **do NOT open the CSV file in Excel** to make these corrections. Doing so alters the data. To make changes, follow these steps:
1. Open the original Excel template.
3. Save the Excel template.
4. Save the file with the changes as a new CSV file.
B. Data Submission

Click on Data Submission on the Home tab in the MNCM Data Portal under the Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate section. Use the following steps to submit data to MNCM.

Step 1: Enter Denominator

Using the instructions below, manually enter denominator counts and information or complete and upload a file with this information. Whether done manually or via a file upload, the information must be completed for each clinic row. Once the information is populated, click on Save and Continue.

Manual Entry:
- Method Used for Data Collection: Select one of the methods from the drop-down box.
- REL Data Collection: Indicate if collection of race, Hispanic ethnicity, preferred language and country of origin occurred using best practice methods. Best practice methods include:
  - Race: Reporting Multiple Races: NOT using a multi-racial category, allowing patients to select more than one race AND using a system that allows the collection and reporting of more than one race for each patient.
- Number of Vaginal Deliveries: Enter the number of vaginal deliveries performed by providers in each clinic.
  - Include all eligible vaginal deliveries in this count; even those that may be subject to a calculated exclusion.
- Number of C-Section Deliveries: Enter the number of C-section deliveries performed by providers in each clinic.
  - Include all eligible C-section deliveries in this count; even those that may be subject to a calculated exclusion.
- Not Reporting: Check this box if a clinic is not reporting any data for this cycle of data collection.
  - Provide a reason that the clinic is not reporting (e.g., no patients meet eligibility criteria).
  - Please be advised that MNCM’s policy requires ALL clinic sites within a medical group to submit their data through the DDS process.

File Upload:
1. Click on Download the Denominator Worksheet.
   - Clinic names will display in Column A and clinic IDs will display in Column B.
2. Complete the worksheet by entering the following information for each clinic:
   - Method Used for Data Collection (Column C): Enter the appropriate code for each clinic ID.
     1 = EMR: All data pulled via query
     2 = Manual: Paper records only
     3 = Manual: EMR and paper record
     4 = EMR: Some data looked up manually
     5 = EMR: All data looked up manually
2017 Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate
Data Submission

- **REL Data Collection (Columns D – G):** Indicate if collection of race, Hispanic ethnicity, preferred language and country of origin occurred using best practice methods. Best practice methods include:
  - Race: Reporting Multiple Races: NOT using a multi-racial category, allowing patients to select more than one race AND using a system that allows the collection and reporting of more than one race for each patient.

  For each clinic ID indicate if best practices are used by using the following:
  1 = Yes, we follow the best practice.
  0 = No, we do not follow the best practice.

  - Column D: Enter the appropriate code (1 or 0) to indicate if patients are allowed to self-report race and Hispanic ethnicity.
  - Column E: Enter the appropriate code (1 or 0) to indicate if clinic is NOT using a multi-racial category, allowing patients to select more than one race AND using a system that allows the collection and reporting of more than one race for each patient.
  - Column F: Enter the appropriate code (1 or 0) to indicate if patients are allowed to self-report preferred language.
  - Column G: Enter the appropriate code (1 or 0) to indicate if patients are allowed to self-report country of origin.

- **Number of vaginal deliveries (Column H):** Enter the number of vaginal deliveries performed by providers in each clinic.
  - Include all eligible vaginal deliveries in this count; even those that may be subject to a calculated exclusion.

- **Number of C-section deliveries (Column I):** Enter the number of C-section deliveries performed by providers in each clinic.
  - Include all eligible C-section deliveries in this count; even those that may be subject to a calculated exclusion.

- **Not Reporting (Column J):** Please indicate if a clinic is not reporting any data for this cycle of data collection by entering the following code.
  0 = Clinic is reporting
  1 = Clinic is NOT reporting

  - Please be advised MNCM’s policy requires clinic sites within a medical group to submit their data through the DDS process. Likewise, that is a condition of participation in BTE and other pay-for-performance programs.

- **Reason not reporting (Column K):** Provide a reason that the clinic is not reporting (e.g., no patients meet eligibility criteria).

3. Save the Excel file as a CSV file (see Section III - A for more information). Click **Browse** to search and find the CSV file and then click **Submit File**.
Step 2: Review & Save
Verify the numbers entered by reviewing all of the clinic site’s information for accuracy (no typos or duplicate patients). Click **Save and Continue**, or click **Back to Step 1** to make corrections.

Step 3: Upload Data
Click **Browse** to search for the CSV file and click **Upload CSV and Continue**. The MNCM Data Portal will scan the CSV file to identify possible errors. The Data Portal will then provide an upload status that will indicate if there are errors or warnings in the data file. Click on the **Refresh** link to view an updated upload status. To view errors and warnings, click **View Errors & Warnings**. If there are errors, the data file will need to be corrected and resubmitted to the MNCM Data Portal. Refer to the Data Elements and Field Specifications to review the required data specifications for each column.

- **Errors**: Corrections must be made and a corrected file uploaded (e.g., date of birth is out-of-range). Proceed to instructions below.
- **Warnings**: Closely review these possible errors and decide whether corrections are needed. If corrections to the data file are necessary, proceed to instructions below. If corrections are not necessary, click **Continue to Step 4**.

If corrections to the data file are necessary, make corrections in the original Excel file and save the corrected file. Then save as a new CSV file to upload. Do NOT make corrections in the CSV file as this will alter the data.

- To re-enter the data collection method and/or REL Best Practice status and upload the corrected file starting from **Step 1: Enter Denominator** click **Clear & Start Over**. Note: Completion of Steps 1, 2 and 3 will be necessary if **Clear & Start Over** is clicked.

- If corrections are only needed to the data file click **Re-Upload Data (csv) file**. Begin with **Step 3: Upload Data**.

Once the Data (CSV) File has been successfully uploaded to the Data Portal, click **Continue to Step 4**.

Step 4: Review & Submit
Review the quality checks for each item listed in the Data Elements and Field Specifications table as well as the preliminary results and their comparison to the previous measure period’s results to determine if there are errors in the data.

- To resubmit the data file only, click **Re-Upload Data (CSV) File**.
- To resubmit the data collection method and/or REL Best Practice status and the data file, click **Clear & Start Over** at the bottom of the page.

Again, make corrections in the original Excel file and save the corrected file with a new name. Then save as a new CSV file to upload. Do NOT make corrections in the CSV file as this will alter the data.

Once the data has been successfully submitted, review and check each box of the Pre-Submission Quality Checklist. Click **Continue**. The page will be refreshed.

Helpline: 612-746-4522 | E-mail: support@mncm.org | MNCM Data Portal: https://data.mncm.org/login
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Data Comparison Notes
MNCM requests medical groups review the preliminary results for accuracy.

1. Review the following results:
   - **Number of Deliveries** – The number of deliveries included in the current and previous submission.
   - **Rates** – Measure results for the current and previous submission.

2. Compare the group results (population and rates) to the prior submission.

Using the text box provided, describe reasons for any substantial changes. This is a required field. Comments in this field inform MNCM about reasons for the changes and avoids additional follow-up. After the text box is completed, click "Save Notes."

If additional time is needed for review, click “Save as Draft”. To access the submission again, click on **Data Submission** under the Maternity Care: Cesarean Section Rate section on the Home tab.

Contact support@mncm.org for assistance.

**NOTE:** If this is the first data submission for this measure or if there have been substantial changes to the measure itself, the Data Comparison Notes text box will not display.

When the data is ready to submit to MNCM: Click **Submit Data to MNCM** and proceed to Step 5: Done.

The **Submit Data to MNCM** button will not appear until the Pre-Submission Quality Checklist and Data Comparison Notes steps have been completed as stated above.

**Step 5: Done**
The data file has been successfully submitted. The MNCM Data Portal will generate an e-mail confirming receipt.

To download a report of patient level numerator compliance information, click **Download Data** near the top of the data comparison section. Columns on the far right of the report indicate which patients were included in the numerator (1) and which were not (0).
Section IV: Data Validation

After data is submitted, MNCM completes the following validation steps. Each step is critical to ensure results are accurate and comparable.

Quality Checks
MNCM completes quality checks of the demographic data, eligible population and preliminary performance results. If errors are identified, the medical group must make corrections to the data file and resubmit.

Validation Audit
All medical groups are subject to an audit. Medical groups selected for an audit are contacted by MNCM. A list of records for audit will be provided. Other audit preparations:

- The medical group or clinic site representative must be available to participate in the entire audit process.
  - For data that resides in an electronic record, the audit will be conducted via a HIPAA secure, online meeting service; the medical group or clinic representative will need to retrieve and display the selected records and screens necessary to complete the audit.
  - For data that resides in a paper record, the audit will take place onsite.
- Patient names or other personal information may be blinded. MNCM will verify the record is correct using the date of birth that was submitted.
- The following items must be available for the audit:
  - ALL requested patient records.
  - The “crosswalk” between the unique patient identifier and the patient’s name and date of birth, as necessary.
  - Data collection forms and other notes describing where various data elements were located in the patient record.
  - List of patients that were excluded.

NCQA 8 and 30 Audit Process
MNCM utilizes the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) “8 and 30” process for audits.

- MNCM randomly selects 33 records from each applicable clinic site for validation. At most, 30 records for each clinic site will be reviewed. The additional three records are oversamples to ensure 30 records will be available on the day of the review.
- The MNCM auditor reviews records one through eight in the sample to verify whether the submitted data matches the source data in the medical record.
- If no errors are found in these eight records, the compliance rate is 100 percent, and the clinic site is determined to be in high compliance. The MNCM auditor may determine no further record review is necessary. The MNCM auditor communicates results to MNCM staff.
- If the auditor identifies one or more errors in these eight records, the auditor will continue auditing records nine through 30 and a compliance rate is calculated (e.g., 27/30 records compliant, 90 percent). If the compliance rate is less than 90 percent, the auditor will communicate the results with MNCM, who will contact the medical group to discuss a data resubmission plan.
Two-Week Medical Group Review
The two-week medical group review is the medical group’s official opportunity to review and comment on the results prior to finalization. Each medical group is responsible for reviewing their own results, investigating any concerns, and submitting evidence to MNCM if a change in results is requested. MNCM staff will review all requests and determine an appropriate course of action. A notification about this review will be sent to the primary data contact and other key contacts registered by the medical group in the MNCM Data Portal.

After Validation
Once MNCM validation processes are complete, MNCM will approve the data in the MNCM Data Portal. An e-mail will be sent to the medical group’s data contact notifying them that the data was approved.

After all statewide results are approved, MNCM may publish clinic and medical group level results on MNHealthScores.org. Results can also be found on the MNCM Data Portal > Results tab.

Medical groups should maintain data submission files and other documents related to data submission for two years.
Appendices

Appendix A: About Direct Data Submission

The goal of Direct Data Submission (DDS) is to collect patient-level data from medical groups on specific health care conditions and publicly report comparable results of health care quality at the clinic site and/or medical group level. All medical groups follow the same instructions for eligible population identification and data collection. MNCM certifies methodologies prior to data collection. Then each medical group submits data to MNCM via a secure, online data portal. As an independent auditor and as a service to each medical group, MNCM validates the data for accuracy, calculates results from the validated data, and publicly reports the data on MNHealthScores.org.

Required Reporting

DDS fulfills participation requirements for the Minnesota Department of Health’s Minnesota Statewide Quality Reporting and Measurement System (SQRMS) as well as other health plan pay-for-performance programs and BTE. In addition, DDS results can be used by medical groups for quality improvement purposes.

DDS Terms and Conditions

To participate in the DDS process, medical groups must agree to:

- MNCM’s DDS Terms and Conditions (signed electronically on the MNCM Data Portal).
- Complete a Business Associate Agreement with MNCM (signed electronically on the MNCM Data Portal).
- Submit a patient-level file to the secure MNCM Data Portal that automatically calculates results.
- Participate in the data validation process as required by MNCM.
- Have results publicly reported on MNHealthScores.org and in other reports.
- Submit data for ALL clinic sites.
- Submit data in required format (CSV).
- Submit data in good faith.
- Adhere to and follow all data submission timelines and formatting specifications.

Medical groups also understand that:

- MNCM works with corresponding health plans to determine Primary payer type (Commercial/Private, Medicaid, Medicare, uninsured/self/pay) on your behalf to reduce burden.
- The BTE program and most Minnesota health plans only accept results generated from the DDS method for their incentive programs, because the patient-level results can be validated.
Compliance with Federal and State Regulations

Our legal counsel has assured us that the DDS method complies with applicable provisions of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health (HITECH) Act, and Minnesota statute as long as we are acting as a business associate to each participating medical group (e.g., by gathering and submitting data on its behalf) and have a signed BAA with the medical group. The BAA is signed electronically on the MNCM Data Portal. The BAA is signed once and remains in effect for all DDS measures.

Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act Law:

- The activities of data collection, data submission, public reporting and use of results for quality improvement are considered within the scope of health care operations associated with the medical group quality improvement efforts.
- The federal HIPAA law specifically allows release of individually identifiable health information - without the consent or authorization of the individual - for treatment, payment and health care operations of, or for, the provider.
- MNCM’s business associate agreement has been updated to include all provisions required by the HITECH Act.

Minnesota Statute:

- The primary governing Minnesota statute is MN Stat. Section 144.335.
- Subd. 3a. entitled "Patient consent to release of records; liability" states: (a) A provider, or a person who receives health records from a provider, may not release a patient's health records to a person without a signed and dated consent from the patient or the patient's legally authorized representative authorizing the release, unless the release is specifically authorized by law.
- However, the statute does not restrict release (without patient authorization) to only those circumstances authorized by state law – the statute also applies to a release authorized by federal law.
- Legal counsel assures us that it is reasonable to conclude that the HIPAA privacy regulation does specifically authorize the release of such information. A covered entity is authorized by HIPAA to release patient information for, among other things, health care operations and to its business associate that is providing such health care operations on its behalf. As stated above, the services MNCM is engaged in with providers falls within the scope of health care operations, and MNCM is acting as a business associate to the medical groups when performing the services discussed above.
Appendix B: About MN Community Measurement

Mission and Vision:
The mission of MN Community Measurement is to accelerate the improvement of health by publicly reporting health care information. Our vision is that MN Community Measurement will:

- Be the primary trusted source for health data sharing and measurement;
- Drive change that improves health, patient experience, cost and equity of care for everyone in our community;
- Be a resource used by providers and patients to improve care; and,
- Partner with others to use our information to catalyze significant improvements in health.
Appendix C: Hospital Facility Codes

The table below only includes facilities within the state of Minnesota. The table is not all inclusive. If the hospital where the delivery occurred does not have an ID number assigned below, leave ‘Delivery Facility ID’ blank and enter the name of the facility in ‘Delivery Facility Other Description’.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility ID</th>
<th>Facility Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Abbott Northwestern Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>205</td>
<td>Albany Area Hospital and Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>206</td>
<td>Appleton Area Health Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172</td>
<td>Avera Marshall Regional Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>Bigfork Valley Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>211</td>
<td>Buffalo Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213</td>
<td>Cambridge Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>276</td>
<td>CentraCare Health - Long Prairie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>281</td>
<td>CentraCare Health - Melrose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>294</td>
<td>CentraCare Health - Monticello</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110</td>
<td>CentraCare Health - Paynesville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>149</td>
<td>CentraCare Health - Sauk Centre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Children’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>217</td>
<td>Chippewa County-Montevideo Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>224</td>
<td>Community Memorial Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>230</td>
<td>Cook County North Shore Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>229</td>
<td>Cook Hospital &amp; C&amp;NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>231</td>
<td>Cuyuna Regional Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117</td>
<td>District One Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234</td>
<td>Douglas County Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>237</td>
<td>Ely-Bloomenson Community Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>203</td>
<td>Essentia Health - Ada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>225</td>
<td>Essentia Health - Deer River</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>290</td>
<td>Essentia Health - Duluth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>246</td>
<td>Essentia Health - Fosston</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>261</td>
<td>Essentia Health - Holy Trinity Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175</td>
<td>Essentia Health - Northern Pines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>Essentia Health - Sandstone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142</td>
<td>Essentia Health - St. Joseph’s Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>167</td>
<td>Essentia Health - Virginia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>147</td>
<td>Essentia Health St. Mary’s - Detroit Lakes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>148</td>
<td>Essentia Health St. Mary’s Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>Fairview Lakes Health Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>241</td>
<td>Fairview Northland Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>285</td>
<td>Fairview Range Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Fairview Ridges Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Fairview Southdale Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>267</td>
<td>FirstLight Health System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Gillette Children’s Specialty Healthcare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>Glencoe Regional Health Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>264</td>
<td>Grand Itasca Clinic and Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>253</td>
<td>Granite Falls Municipal Hospital &amp; Manor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Hendricks Community Hospital Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Hennepin County Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>262</td>
<td>Hutchinson Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>266</td>
<td>Johnson Memorial Health Services</td>
</tr>
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<td>269</td>
<td>Kittson Memorial Healthcare Center</td>
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<tr>
<td>271</td>
<td>Lake Region Healthcare</td>
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<td>Lake View Memorial Hospital</td>
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<td>LakeWood Health Center</td>
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<td>Lakewood Health System</td>
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<td>LifeCare Medical Center</td>
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<td>277</td>
<td>Madelia Community Hospital</td>
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<td>278</td>
<td>Madison Hospital</td>
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<tr>
<td>279</td>
<td>Mahnomen Health Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Maple Grove Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in Albert Lea &amp; Austin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>215</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in Cannon Falls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>239</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in Fairmont</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>270</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in Lake City</td>
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<tr>
<td>561</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in Mankato</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>114</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in New Prague</td>
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<tr>
<td>138</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in Red Wing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in Springfield</td>
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<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in St. James</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>170</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Health System in Waseca</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>145</td>
<td>Mayo Clinic Rochester Hospital, Saint Mary’s Campus and Methodist Campus</td>
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<tr>
<td>280</td>
<td>Meeker Memorial Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Mercy Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>283</td>
<td>Mercy Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>228</td>
<td>Mille Lacs Health System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24003F</td>
<td>Minneapolis VA Medical Center</td>
</tr>
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<td>292</td>
<td>Minnesota Valley Health Center</td>
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<tr>
<td>299</td>
<td>Murray County Medical Center</td>
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<td>New Ulm Medical Center</td>
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<td>North Memorial Medical Center</td>
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<td>North Valley Health Center</td>
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<td>Northfield Hospital</td>
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<td>Olmsted Medical Center</td>
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<td>108</td>
<td>Ortonfield Area Health Services</td>
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<td>257</td>
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Appendix D: Glossary of Terms

Standard list of terms often used in the data submission process. Not all terms apply to all measures.

Allowable Exclusions: Allowable exclusions are optional. A medical group may choose to remove patients from data submission who meet the criteria described in the Allowable Exclusions section of the measure specifications.

Assignment: The process by which clinics are assigned to clinical quality measures, for which they are then responsible to report data to MNCM. Assignments are based on specialties offered at each clinic. These specialties are selected by the medical group during clinic registration.

Audit: The process by which MNCM reviews and validates the data submitted to ensure the data reflects the patient record. Audits are completed on-site at a clinic or electronically.

Calculated Exclusions: Exclusions that are calculated by the MNCM Data Portal based on data supplied in the data file. Patients to whom a calculated exclusion applies must still be included in the data file; upon submission, the Data Portal will remove the appropriate patients from measure calculation.

Clinic: The individual practice site or sites that are registered under the main medical group. Clinics are locations where primary or specialty care ambulatory services are provided for a fee by one or more physicians.

A clinic site location is a building, separate space or an entity with a street address. It should be a functional unit that is easily understood by patients/consumers. The goal of reporting by clinic site is to provide patients/consumers with information about the entity with which they are most familiar and to provide information to clinics that is actionable for quality improvement purposes.

Clinic and Provider Registration: The annual process by which clinics and providers register on the MNCM Data Portal. Providers who worked at a clinic site during the previous calendar year must be registered. Typically this occurs annually during December and January. Please see the Clinic and Provider Registration Instructions for specific details and guidance.

Clinic ID: Assigned to a clinic by the MNCM Data Portal when the clinic first registers on the MNCM Data Portal.

Clinical Staff: Defined, for the purposes of Clinic and Provider Registration, as the following provider types: physicians (MD or DO), advanced practice registered nurses (e.g., Certified Nurse Practitioner, Certified Nurse Specialist, and Certified Nurse Midwife) and physician assistants (PA).

Contacts Tab: Tab in the MNCM Data Portal that lists all contacts for a particular medical group. Medical groups can add, remove or edit contact people on this tab. While changes can be made at any time, this information must be updated by medical groups during Clinic and Provider Registration.

Crosswalk: Process by which a unique identifier is linked to a patient’s name and date of birth so medical records can be located by clinic staff in the case of an audit by MNCM.
CSV File: Acronym for “comma separated values.” A CSV file is a common and simple format that is used to import/transport data between systems or software applications that are not directly related (e.g., from a spreadsheet to a database). All data submission files are formatted as CSV files.

Data Collection Form: Form that has all patient-level data elements necessary to collect for measure. It is optional for medical groups to use this form. It may be most useful for clinics/medical groups using paper records.

Data Collection Guides: Document providing instructions for clinics/medical groups to submit data counts or files to the MNCM Data Portal.

Data Comparison: Part of DDS process where clinics/medical groups are asked to review the current measurement period’s preliminary results for each clinic compared to the last data submission for this measure and consider any changes between the current period and the prior period. It is expected that an explanation will be entered into a text box to account for any changes or to indicate that the data comparison is expected.

Data Elements: Components necessary to submit data files to MNCM and to calculate measure results.

Data File: Excel template supplied on the MNCM Data Portal for DDS data submission. Templates are specific to and formatted correctly for each measure.

Data File Transfer Selection: MDH has requested the receipt of patient level data. Medical groups must indicate on the MNCM Data Portal if they chose to allow MNCM to share patient-level data with MDH. This is called Data File Transfer Selection. Detailed information about the Data File Transfer Selection options can be found in Section I of the data collection guides.

Data Portal: Secure, HIPAA-compliant portal owned by MNCM where clinics/medical groups can submit patient-level data to MNCM for validation and accurate calculation of results.

Data Quality Checks: MNCM recommends completing several internal quality checks of the data prior to data file submission. Quality checks improve data accuracy, reduce the likelihood of errors and ensure the data can be validated upon audit. Please refer to specific data collection guides for guidance on data quality checks for each measure.

Denominator: The denominator is the bottom number in a fraction. In epidemiology, it represents a population group at risk of a specific disease. In clinical quality measurement, it is the total number of patients (or observations) included in the calculated score.

Direct Data Submission (DDS): The DDS method was developed by MNCM to allow medical groups to submit patient-level data for verification of results. In this process, medical groups upload files of patient-level clinical data and clinic results are automatically calculated by the MNCM Data Portal. MNCM validates data submitted through the DDS process before results are publicly reported.

Electronic Medical Record: A digital version of a paper chart that contains all of a patient’s medical history from one practice, which is also known as EMR or Electronic Health Record (EHR).

Eligible Population: A group of patients who have met all eligibility criteria to be included in a measure.

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**EMR Reporting Rule:** Established by MDH, clinics that had an EMR in place (at any stage) for the last two measurement periods are required to submit data on their total population.

**Errors:** The error and warning report will be displayed after a patient-level data file is submitted via the MNCM Data Portal. Errors are “hard stops” in the Data Portal (e.g., dates of birth in the file are outside the date of birth range specified for a measure) that result in the submission of a file not being allowed. They must be corrected and a revised patient level data file must be uploaded to the Data Portal before submission can occur.

**Excel Format:** Format of Excel template columns necessary to submit data file to MNCM Data Portal.

**Excel Template:** See Data File.

**Exclusions Template:** Template available on the MNCM Data Portal for tracking excluded patients. This document will need to be uploaded to the MNCM Data Portal when the clinical data file is submitted on measures for which exclusions are tracked. MNCM will review this list and validate a selection of records during the validation audit. Please read more about the Exclusions Template in Section III.

**Field Specifications:** The detailed section in the data collection guides that provides instructions and guidance for the collection of required data elements for measure score calculation.

**Final Results:** Results calculated by the MNCM Data Portal after submission of a patient level data file after validation is completed. Final results are displayed on [MNHealthScores.org](https://www.mnhealthscores.org).

**Full-Time Equivalent (FTE):** The best reflection of the time the provider practiced in a typical work week at each clinic site over the course of a calendar year. FTE information is submitted during Clinic and Provider Registration in the provider registration step. Please see the [Clinic and Provider Registration Instructions](https://data.mncm.org/login) guide for more information.

**Group and Clinic Sites Tabs:** These tabs display information about the medical group and clinic sites in the MNCM Data Portal. Information can be edited for the group or clinic sites as needed.

**Home Tab:** This tab displays information about all the current measures and deadlines for which the medical group is responsible.

**Hospital-Based Outpatient Clinic Locations:** These are included in the physician clinic definition and must be registered and report required measures.

**Inactive Patients:** Patients designated as inactive in a practice management system, billing system or electronic medical record must be included in the eligible population if they meet measure criteria.

**Insurance Coverage Data Elements, Field Specifications and Codes:** Document to be used in conjunction with the data collection guides to accurately collect and report insurance coverage data elements.

**Inter-Rater Reliability (IRR):** Recommended to conduct several sample audits with all abstractors for training purposes if more than one person will abstract data. This ensures measurement specifications are interpreted consistently and data is collected uniformly.

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Measure Logic/Flow Charts: Used to help illustrate the identification of the eligible population and the logic of measure calculation.

Measure Specifications: Provide detailed information about each measure, including measure description, methodology, measurement period, denominator, exclusions and numerator. Located in the data collection guides that are available on MNCM.org and the MDH website.

Medical Group: The highest level of the MNCM Data Portal clinic and provider registration construct. The medical group represents a single centralized organization that operates one or more clinic sites. Organizations define the parameters of the medical group at the time of registration and may choose to divide clinics operated by the organization into more than one medical group. Medical groups with only one clinic site must enter information under both the medical group and clinic sections, even though the information will be the same. When reporting on the clinical quality measures, data for all clinic sites is submitted to MNCM in one file via the medical group.

Medical Group ID: Assigned to a medical group by MNCM when the medical group first registers on the MNCM Data Portal.

Multi-Specialty Clinics: A clinic site that has multiple specialties located in one building (one street address). Medical groups have the option to register a single clinic site or register each specialty as its own clinic site and then also register a main clinic site. How clinics decide to register depends on how the clinic desires to have their clinical measures publicly reported on MNHealthScores.org. Please review the Clinic and Provider Registration Instructions guide for further information about registering multi-specialty clinics.

National Provider Identifier (NPI): A unique identifier for individual providers or organizations that render health care. Health care providers who are HIPAA-covered entities obtain an NPI to identify themselves in HIPAA standard transactions. Also referred to as Provider ID.

Newly Opened/Acquired Clinics: If a medical group opened or acquired a new clinic in the last year, the new clinic must be registered with the medical group and must submit data with the medical group. If the new clinic uses a different practice management system, billing system or EMR, they should follow the same instructions and measure specifications to collect the data, and the medical group should include the new clinic’s data in the data submission to MNCM.

Number of Eligible Patients (Exclusions Removed): Number of patients who are eligible or met the inclusion criteria for the measure with excluded patients removed for each clinic. This count should be entered into the MNCM Data Portal during data submission.

Number of Patients Submitting: Number of patients who are eligible and being submitted. This should be the same number as the as Number of Eligible Patients (Exclusions Removed) if submitting total population. If submitting a sample population, this is the number of patients in the sample population. This number must match the number of patients in the data file.

Numerator: The numerator is the top number in a fraction. In epidemiology, it represents the number of people in a population group who develop the disease of interest. In clinical quality measurement, it is the number of patients that meet all specified targets of a measure.

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**Patient Attribution:** A patient is attributed to one clinic and provider that are considered to be responsible for managing the patient’s care. Please refer to specific data collection guides to review patient attribution for each measure as it they differ.

**Patient-Level Data:** Data elements required to calculate measure results. Data is submitted to MNCM Data Portal via a HIPAA-secure process.

**Patient Registries:** A tool used by some medical groups to track patient progress and for quality improvement purposes. MNCM cautions the use of patient registry information for quality measures. Many registries give a “snapshot” of patients at a given time and would therefore not include all patients according to established patient criteria or may not reflect the most recent clinical data (e.g., most recent blood pressure or labs). Registries that are programmed to update the patient population and clinical results on a continual basis (24/7) could possibly be used to create data file for submission; however, please discuss this with MNCM before use. During the validation audit, the MNCM auditor will use the patient record not the patient registry. If a clinic uses data from a patient registry, the auditor may find a more recent date/value in the medical record and this would be counted as an error.

**Pre-Submission Data Certification:** This process is intended to help identify potential data issues prior to file submission.

**Pre-Submission Data Certification Form:** Document medical groups complete to outline the method for identifying the eligible population and other details pertinent to the validation of submitted data.

**Preliminary Results:** Results calculated by the MNCM Data Portal after submission of a data file but before results are fully validated.

**Primary Data Contact:** The person from the medical group who uploads/submits data files for the clinical quality measures; receives communications from MNCM about data submission and other important updates; and completes the medical group’s annual registration of the clinics and clinical staff on the MNCM Data Portal. It is important that the Primary Data Contact information for medical groups remains up-to-date to ensure MNCM communication is received by the appropriate person in a timely manner.

**Provider File:** Excel Template available on the MNCM Data Portal for Clinic and Provider Registration. This document is uploaded to the MNCM Data Portal during registration.

**Provider ID:** Created by medical group/clinic for providers who do not have an NPI. This ID will be used in the data file submission to MNCM.

**Provider Type:** Medical Doctor (MD, including physicians who have medical degrees from other countries such as MBBCH, MBBS, MCHB); Doctor of Osteopathy (DO); Physician Assistant (PA) or Advanced Practice Registered Nurse (e.g., Certified Nurse Practitioner, Certified Nurse Specialist, Certified Nurse Midwife) are providers that are required to be registered during Clinic and Provider Registration. Refer to the specific measure specifications for eligible provider types required to report clinical data for each measure as they differ.

**Provider Registration:** See Clinic and Provider Registration.
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Provider Specialty Code: Codes generated by MNCM to indicate the board certified specialty of providers. The codes are included in the provider registration file and DDS data file. Please see the Clinic and Provider Registration Instructions guide as well as each data collection guide for further guidance.

Providers Tab: This tab displays all of the information about providers submitted during Clinic and Provider Registration.

REL: Acronym referring to data elements of race, Hispanic ethnicity, preferred language and country of origin.

REL Best Practice: Data collection best practice methods for REL data elements include: allowing patients to self-report race and Hispanic ethnicity, preferred language and country of origin as well as NOT using a multi-racial category; allowing patients to select more than one race; and using a system that allows the collection and reporting of more than one race for each patient. For more information about collecting this data from patients, refer to the Handbook on the Collection of Race Ethnicity and Language Data available on MNCM.org under Submitting Data > Training & Guidance > Data Collection Guides.

REL Data Elements, Field Specifications and Codes: Document to be used in conjunction with the data collection guides to accurately collect and report REL data elements.

Required Exclusions: This type of exclusion is required. A medical group must remove patients from data submission who meet the criteria described in the Required Exclusions section of the Measure Specifications. These exclusions have evidence that they are clinically appropriate or that the frequency and impact of the inclusion of these patients would distort the calculated result.

Results Tab: This tab includes final data results and file downloads from prior submission cycles, as well as charts of current and historical results.

Resources Tab: This tab is organized by topic or measure, and houses data submission guides, tools and frequently asked questions by measure.

Roll-up: Process by which multiple clinics report data under one clinic. Clinics can report clinic quality data as one clinic if they meet all of the three following criteria: A) have common ownership; B) have a majority (more than half) of common clinical staff working across the multiple locations (these clinical staff must rotate between all of the clinic locations); and C) the total clinical staff across all locations is no greater than 20 FTEs. Please see clinical staff for further details.

Sample Population: A random selection of patients to be submitted for clinical measures. The sample population is drawn from the total eligible population. The minimum required sample is 60 patients per clinic site. See the EMR Reporting Rule to determine eligibility for sample population submission. Not all measures allow sample population submission. Please see data collection guides for more detailed instructions.
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Statewide Quality Reporting and Measurement System: State health reform law passed in 2008. Under this law with specific directives within Minnesota Statutes, section 62U.02, all physician clinics are required to register and submit data on measures to be publicly reported to the Commissioner of Health. To implement physician clinic registration and the collection of quality measurement data, MDH developed SQRMS, created through Minnesota Rules, Chapter 4654. MDH has contracted with MNCM to assist with implementing SQRMS. Under this contract, MNCM supports physician clinics in meeting registration and measure requirements.

Summary of Changes: Area at the beginning of each data collection guide which highlights changes from the previous year.

System Query: Process by which data elements are pulled from chart system (EMR or manual) by clinics/medical groups.

Total Population: Consists of the entire eligible population. Please refer to the specific data collection guides for further instructions on how to submit total population.

Two-Week Review Period: Period after data submission in which clinics/medical groups can review their preliminary results in comparison with other clinics/medical groups. This is a very important validation step to ensure accurate results before public reporting.

Urgent Care Clinics: A type of clinic. Urgent care clinics must register and complete an annual Health Information Technology (HIT) survey; however, urgent care clinics are not required to report on clinical quality measures.

Value Set: A set of administrative codes used to define a concept related to the measure construct (e.g. denominator, exclusions) using standard coding systems (e.g. ICD-10, CPT, LOINC).

Value Set Dictionary: A spreadsheet based list of codes by measure. Contains all Value Sets applicable to a given measure.

Warnings: The error and warning report is displayed in the MNCM Data Portal after data file submission. Warnings should be reviewed to determine if corrections are needed.